

(Zea mays L.)

*

AGR183 IK58 IK8 W13R) :
(Half - Diallel Cross)

2008

/

(RCBD)

(15)

(OH40 R153

300

%1

(IK58×W13R) :

%5

(R153×AGR183) (IK58×IK8) (OH40×W13R)

AGR183 W13R

(OH40×W13R) (IK58×W13R) :

(R153×AGR183) (IK58×IK8)

(Zea mays L.)

)

. (1993

Hybrids

(2006) Lee (2006) (1990)
(2008) (2007)

Uzarowska (2006)

Chungji

. 2010 / 12 / 19

. 2011 / 3 / 3

(1990)

Glover

(2006)

(2006)

(2006)

(2005)

Rather (2007)

(2007)

Heterosis

. General and Specific Combining Ability

/

(2008) (2007)

:

(1)

.1

	W13R	1
	IK8	2
	IK58	3
	AGR183	4
	R153	5
	OH40	6

(0.25)

(0.75)

(5)

106

(/ 100)

(N %46)

(*Sesamia criteca*)

. (/ 50)

(20)

(%60)

(1956)

Griffing

()

(2008)

(21)

2008/7/20

(

15 +

6)

(5)

(RCBD)

	()	(0.25)	(0.75)
()	()	()	()
(%)	()	(²)	()
		300	
		()	()
%1 %5	(L.S.D)	()	()
(Fixed)	()	-	()
			(1956 b) Griffing
			(2)
(4x1)		4	
(4x1)		4 1	
	%75		
(2004)	(2007)	Saleem (2006)	
5		(6x4)	
(4x1)		6 2	
(5x1)		2	
	(6x2) (3x2) (6x1)	4	
6 2		(3x1) (6x4)	
6		(6x1)	
(6x1)	6		
(6x4)		300	1
(4x1)			2
(6x4) 6 3			
			(6x1)
		300	
(2006)	(2006)	(2002)	

:

(3)

(6x4)

6 4 %1
(2005) Gebre

%5 (6x1)

%5 (5x4) (5x2) %1 (6x4)

%5 (5x1) (3x1) %5

%5 (5x4) (6x2) %1 (6x5) (4x2) (3x1)

(3x2) (6x1) (3x1) (5x4) (6x2) (3x2) (5x1) (3x1) (2x1)

(6x2)

(3x1)

(5x4) (5x2) (4x2) (6x1) %1

(5x2) (3x2) (6x1) (3x1) %5

(5x4) (4x3) (6x1) (5x1) (5x4) (4x2) %5 %1

300 %1

(6x5) (6x4)

(2007)

%1 (4x2) (2x1) %5 (3x2) (6x1) (5x1) (3x1)

(3x1)

300 (6x1)

(3x2)

(5x4) 300

Lee (2008) Balestre (2006) Chungji (2006)

:

(4)

. %5
. %5

(5)

(1.44)

.2

()	(%)	300 ()					(²)	()	()	()	()	الصفات التراكيب الوراثية
64.89	77.16	54.64	409.54	26.82	15.27	0.87	51.81	104.07	183.67	61.00	57.00	1
58.03	77.42	51.61	387.71	27.17	14.27	0.87	59.34	92.97	184.87	63.67	59.67	2
40.71	74.00	40.38	451.38	30.98	14.57	0.67	58.35	101.93	193.53	65.67	61.33	3
66.09	76.69	39.55	417.76	26.66	15.67	1.20	54.70	94.00	180.27	61.00	56.33	4
72.01	75.92	52.75	382.76	25.81	14.83	1.07	55.48	98.53	173.20	63.67	59.33	5
75.73	76.46	42.30	501.93	31.97	15.70	1.07	54.94	92.33	196.07	62.33	58.00	6
79.82	77.12	54.50	439.36	31.16	14.10	1.00	64.97	112.13	199.40	62.33	58.00	2x1
97.03	77.67	44.01	585.36	32.83	17.83	1.13	56.95	127.47	206.40	64.33	59.67	3x1
71.29	79.00	51.40	392.57	26.05	15.07	1.06	45.90	86.00	172.00	60.67	56.00	4x1
94.80	78.96	64.28	391.56	25.71	15.23	1.13	71.01	95.33	197.80	63.67	60.00	5x1
152.32	78.56	63.83	596.57	35.30	16.90	1.20	55.28	102.00	202.33	63.33	60.00	6x1
99.37	78.12	51.39	483.43	33.18	14.57	1.20	68.50	110.53	185.67	64.33	61.00	3x2
94.58	78.04	51.38	488.72	34.01	14.37	1.13	60.91	114.00	197.13	63.33	59.33	4x2
73.68	75.44	54.00	470.52	32.45	14.50	0.87	56.95	108.90	200.73	64.67	60.33	5x2
82.86	77.72	42.43	488.23	29.59	16.50	1.20	69.11	144.67	205.27	63.67	58.33	6x2
80.20	71.64	51.98	462.85	29.67	15.60	1.00	61.39	102.80	190.60	64.67	60.33	4x3
60.72	75.19	48.90	465.66	32.27	14.43	0.80	47.02	116.00	169.87	63.33	59.67	5x3
38.48	73.70	45.70	476.63	32.27	14.77	0.53	62.55	111.87	187.77	62.67	59.00	6x3
98.76	74.77	65.42	486.97	32.40	15.03	0.93	67.94	140.80	203.33	61.67	57.33	5x4
22.78	78.72	68.66	211.77	16.08	13.17	0.47	56.67	96.67	169.70	64.33	60.67	6x4
87.96	77.53	61.64	428.10	27.39	15.63	1.00	55.31	117.06	187.67	63.33	58.67	6x5
76.77	76.65	52.41	448.54	29.08	15.14	0.97	60.67	108.09	189.87	63.19	59.04	
21.08	3.25	8.54	91.50	4.51	1.20	0.19	8.78	22.89	17.84	2.64	2.85	L.S.D 5%
28.21	4.35	11.42	122.42	6.03	1.60	0.26	11.75	30.63	23.86	3.53	3.82	L.S.D 1%

.3

()	(%)	300 ()					(²)	()	()	()	()	
18.36 *	-0.16	1.37	40.74	4.17	-0.67	0.13	9.39 *	13.61	15.13	0	-0.33	2x1
44.23 **	2.09	-3.50	154.90 **	3.93 *	2.92 **	0.37 **	10.87 **	24.47 *	17.80 *	1.00	0.50	3x1
5.80	2.08	4.31	-21.08	-0.69	-0.4	0.03	-7.35	-13.03	-9.97	-0.33	-0.67	4x1
26.35 **	2.42	10.58 **	-4.59	-0.60	0.18	0.17	17.37 **	-5.97	19.37 *	1.33	1.83	5x1
82.01 **	1.75	15.36 **	140.83 **	5.91 **	1.42 **	0.23 **	1.90	3.80	12.47	1.67	2.50 *	6x1
50.00 **	2.41	5.39	63.88 **	4.11 *	0.15	0.43 **	9.66 *	13.08	-3.53	-0.33	0.50	3x2
32.52 *	0.99	5.80	85.98 *	7.09 **	-0.60	0.10	3.89	20.51 *	14.57	1.00	1.33	4x2
8.66	-1.22	1.82	85.29 **	5.96 **	-0.05	-0.10	-0.46	13.51	21.70 **	1.00	0.83	5x2
15.98	0.78	-4.53	43.41	0.02	1.52 **	0.23 **	11.96 **	52.01 **	14.80	0.67	-0.50	6x2
26.80	-3.70	12.01 **	28.28	0.85	0.48	0.07	4.87	4.83	3.70	1.33	1.50	4x3
4.36	0.23	2.33	48.59 *	-5.13 *	-0.27	-0.07	-9.90 *	15.77	-13.50	-1.33	-0.67	5x3
-19.74 *	-1.53	4.36	-0.02	0.80	-0.37	-0.23 **	5.90	14.73	-7.03	-1.33	-0.67	6x3
29.71	-1.53	19.27 **	86.71 *	6.16 **	-0.22	-0.20 *	12.86 **	44.53 **	26.60 **	-0.67	-0.50	5x4
-48.13 **	2.15	27.73 **	-248.07 **	-13.23 **	-2.52 **	-0.67 **	1.85	3.50	-18.47 *	2.67 **	3.50 **	6x4
14.09	1.34	14.11 **	-14.24	-1.50	0.37	-0.07	0.10	21.63 *	3.03	0.33	0	6x5

%1 %5

(*) (**)

. (CA)

.4

()	(%)	300 ()					(²)	()	()	()	()	df	S.O.V
864.04	0.24	153.62	47540.12	122.94	3.81	0.05	104.92	19.47	6442.34	0.68	4.43	2	
1559.27 **	11.31 **	216.80 **	19565.11 **	59.21 **	3.21 **	0.14 **	146.01 **	699.86 **	421.59 **	5.31 *	6.71 *	20	
1204.19 **	20.23 **	265.87 **	11419.65 **	35.92 **	2.64 **	0.08 **	70.21 *	182.72 n.s	237.66 n.s	11.34 **	13.00 **	5	GCA
1677.36 **	8.34 *	200.44 **	22280.28 **	66.97 **	3.40 **	0.16 **	171.28 **	872.25 **	482.90 **	3.30 n.s	4.61 n.s	15	SCA
163.30	3.89	26.76	3074.77	7.46	0.53	0.01	28.35	192.46	116.85	2.56	2.99	40	

%1 %5

(**) (*)

.5

()	(%)	300 ()					(²)	()	()	()	()	
43.37	0.68	9.96	347.70	1.18	0.09	0.01	1.74	-	5.03	0.36	0.42	GCA
504.78	1.48	57.89	6401.84	19.84	0.96	0.05	47.64	226.59	122.02	0.25	0.54	SCA
0.09	0.46	0.17	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.04	-	0.04	1.44	0.78	$\frac{\sigma^2 GCA}{\sigma^2 SCA}$

Sampling Error

- .2007 .
 (1) 7 . -2 .
 . 124-113 :
 . 2006 .
 . 106-95 : (3) 37 .
 . 2004 .
 .2006 .
 . 1990 .
 . 400 .
 . 1982 .
 . 1993 .
 . 2002 .
 . 168-161 (33) 3 .
 . 2004 .
 . 84-79 : (1) 35 .
 . 2008 .
 . (Zea mays L.)
 . 2006 .
 . 76-66 : (1) 6 .
 (Zea mays L.) . 2007 .
 . 2006 .

. 70-59 : (2)33 .

Balestre , M. , J. C. Machado , J. L. Lima, J. C. Souza and L. N. Filho . 2008 .

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ESTIMATION OF HETEROSIS AND COMBINING ABILITY IN MAIZE (*Zea mays* L.) BY HALF DIALLEL CROSSING .

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ABSTRACT

Six inbred lines of corn (*Zea mays* L.) were studied planted (W13R , IK8 , IK58 , AGR183 , R153 and OH40) to attain hybridization program of (Half – Diallel Cross). The research included 21 genotypes (6 parents + 15 hybrids) grown in fields of Agriculture College / Tikrit university in Autumn season of (2008) by using RCBD design with three replications , to study heterosis and combining ability for characters (number of days to male and female flowering , plant height , ear height , leaf area , number of plant ears , number of ear rows , number of row grains , number of ear grains , weight of 300 grains , shattering rate and individual plant yield .

The research showed that there were significantly differences at 1% level for all characters except date of male and female flowering characters which showed signification differences at 5% level only , also showed that the hybrids (W13R×IK58) , (W13R×OH40) , (IK8×IK58) and (AGR183×R153) showed desired heterosis for most characters studied as compared with mid parents . Two parents (W13R and AGR183) showed good and desired general combining ability , while the hybrids (W13R×IK58) , (W13R×OH40) , (IK8×IK58) and (AGR183×R153) were showed high and good desired specific combining ability in most of the studied characters .