

\*\*

\*

\*

\*\*

Agr183 W13R ZM7 ZM47W

2009

(

105

ZP ZM19R OH40

21

)

)  
( 100

ZP Agr183 ZM47W  
ZM19R x (W13R x ZM47W)

%52.75

%33.47

Griffing

(1956)

(1965) Hinkelman

(

1962) Cockerham

Rawlings

. 2011 / 2 / 6

. 2011 / 4 / 6

\*\*

(1966) Wright

(1973) Das Ponnuswamy (1971) Ponnuswamy

Vafias

(2005) Ipsilandis

3.Line 2.Line Order 2.Line Spesifi 1.Line Order 1.Line General  
3.Line Order Specific

(  
(2007) Ojo . )

% 5

% 1

(2008) Pajic

(2009) Dawod (2008) Rangel .

)

(

)  
Agr 183 (4) W 13 R (3) ZM 7 (2) ZM 47 W (1) : ( )  
ZP (7) ZM 19 R (6) OH 40 (5)  
( - - ) ( )

% 46 )

/ 200

/ 200 (

1956 ) Griffing

( 21 )

2008

(

Rawlings

( 105 )

( 1962 ) Cockerham

2009

21 + 7 )

133

( 105 +

.2 ( 0.25 X 0.75 )

4

$$t = \frac{\text{Variance of the Variance} / \sqrt{(Mse)(c_{ii})}}{Mse \ (x'x)^{-1} \ c_{ii}}$$

Rawlings (1956) Griffing (1962) Cockerham  
 (1974) Ponnuswamy SE (2007) Chaudhary Singh  
 $\sigma^2 h_i$  :  

$$\sigma^2 S_{.i} \ ( \ i \ ) \ \sigma^2 g_i \ ( \ i \ ) \ \sigma^2 S_{i.} \ ( \ i \ ) \ \sigma^2 d_{i.} \ ( \ i \ ) \ \sigma^2 t_{i..} \ ( \ i \ ) \ \sigma^2 t_{..i} \ ( \ i \ )$$

Least Square  
 $(\sigma^2 AAA \ \sigma^2 DD \ \sigma^2 AD \ \sigma^2 AA) \ \sigma^2 D \ \sigma^2 A$

Normal  
 $B = (B's) \ (X'X) B = (X'Y) \ \text{equations}$   
 $X's \ (X'X)^{-1} \ X'Y \ Y's$

$\sigma^2 e$   
 (2007) Chaudhary Singh

Rawlings (1)  
 (1962) Cockerham  
 1.Line Order 1.Line General  
 2.Line Order a 2.Line Specific %1  
 3.Line Specific %1  
 %1 3.Line Order  
 (2005) Ipsilandis Vafias (2004)

## .1

( )	100 ( )				( )		
124.38	3.58	28365.5	55.04	5.35	28.06	2	
*473.3 *	*53.2 *	*54027.9 *	*82.5 *	**11.7	**15.8	112	
14.01	4.22	6861.45	9.26	2.70	3.43	224	
125.52	7.10	32921.8	7.67	54.46	28.18	2	
*385.7 *	*46.2 *	*45549.4 *	*9.87 *	**69.6	13.9 **	104	
*354.6 *	*29.8 *	*81869.9 *	*20.3 *	**83.9	23.4 **	6	1. Line General
*532.7 *	*51.1 *	*48093.6 *	*7.66 *	**72.1	**17.8	14	2. Line Specific
*375.2 *	*65.6 *	*61827.3 *	*7.82 *	*116.3 *	**7.70	14	3. Line Specific
*104.5 *	*23.9 *	*66888.1 *	*15.5 *	**71.9	**8.30	6	1. Line Order
*387.2 *	*28.3 *	*41160.7 *	*15.7 *	**44.8	**14.8	14	2. Line Order a
*552.1 *	*49.6 *	*34400.6 *	*7.57 *	**70.5	**19.3	15	2. Line Order b
*312.7 *	*52.9 *	*34669.6 *	*7.47 *	**56.5	**11.6	35	3. Line Order
4.68	1.49	2407.38	0.93	3.24	1.22	312	

%5 %1

(\*) (\*\*)

( )

(2)

%57.49 %42.57 %28.12

%34.8 %51.75 %13.60

.2

( )	100 ( )				( )	
58.14	19.29	224.08	21.27	10.53	13.91	
82.90	25.37	430.06	31.43	14.40	19.17	
68.13	22.92	333.37	25.36	13.06	16.23	
70.02	21.09	302.75	23.93	12.33	13.35	
111.75	38.50	918.61	49.50	20.53	24.56	
92.34	30.17	573.21	34.41	16.51	19.73	
90.82	29.72	558.22	33.84	16.29	19.51	
5.99	3.29	132.56	4.87	2.63	2.96	L.S.D 5%
7.87	4.32	174.22	6.40	3.46	3.90	L.S.D 1%

100

$h_i$  ) (3)  $g_i$   
 $d_{ij}$  )  $( S_{ji} S_{ij}$  7 4  
 1 4 1 5

( ) 3

" dij									
sji		sij					gi	hi	
7	6	5	4	3	2	1			
2.22- (6.8-)	8.92- (10.76)	1.94 (5.74)	6.12 (1.06-)	6.83 (13.3)	3.75- (7.7-)	--	2.10	1.12	1
6.19 (4.82)	5.21 (5.45 )	3.38 - (15.1-)	8.17- (18.2-)	3.90 (4.90)	--	3.75- (6.3-)	4.2-	- 1.65	2
3.76- (4.9-)	10.2 - ) (4.16	1.61- 3.46-) (	4.83 (0.96-)	--	3.90 ) (3.96	6.83 (3.9-)	2.5-	- 0.9	3
5.78- (3.76)	5.08 (13.8 -)	2.09- (4.85)	--	4.83 (10.5-)	8.17- (1.7-)	6.12 (7.54)	3.05	1.33	4
0.93 (3.85)	0.27 (4.98-)	--	2.09- (1.58)	1.61- (7.2-)	3.38- (5.7-)	1.94 (5.2)	0.83	0.2-	5
4.64 (7.1)	--	0.27 (2.92-)	5.08 (3.5-)	10.2- (4.2-)	5.21 (9.78)	8.92- (4.3-)	7.9-	2.5-	6
--	4.64 (1.55)	0.93 (5.77-)	5.78- (6.31-)	-3.76 (9.95)	6.19 )1.22(	2.22- (1.30)	1.62	2.76	7
0.31 = ( $\hat{g}_i$ )				0.24 = ( $\hat{h}_i$ )					
0.43 = ( $\hat{s}_{ij}$ )				0.48 = ( $\hat{d}_{ij}$ )					

(4)

(3)

4

$\sigma^2 t_{.i}$	$\sigma^2 t_{i..}$	$\sigma^2 s_{.i}$	$\sigma^2 s_{i.}$	$\sigma^2 d_{.i}$	$\sigma^2 g_i$	$\sigma^2 h_i$	
14.87	327.17	31.37	118.01	37.03	4.33	1.19	1
198.06	179.72	37.51	94.10	34.30	17.61	2.66	2
125.12	221.65	61.53	94.04	40.95	5.98	0.70	3
209.55	117.05	44.32	74.66	37.95	9.18	1.71	4
208.91	119.27	31.12	20.71	7.85	0.60	0.03-	5
354.46	92.10	30.44	125.77	54.87	0.76	6.39	6
97.13	151.13	35.08	45.41	22.35	2.52	7.59	7

Sampling Error

$$(\sigma^2_{s_i} \quad \sigma^2_{s_i} \quad \sigma^2_{d_i})$$

$$(\sigma^2_{t \dots i} \quad \sigma^2_{s_i})$$

$$(\sigma^2_{t_i} \quad \sigma^2_{s_i} \quad \sigma^2_{d_i})$$

i

$$(\sigma^2_{g_i} \quad \sigma^2_{h_i})$$

$$(\sigma^2_{s_i} \quad \sigma^2_{s_i} \quad \sigma^2_{d_i})$$

$$(2) \quad (s_{ji} \quad s_{ij} \quad d_{ij})$$

.5

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
17.23 -	11.39	16.65	19.68	17.21 -	-	-	2 x1
7.42	38.24	9.81	5.95 -	-	11.50 -	-	3 x1
3.96	20.42	10.16	-	5.56	13.42 -	-	4 x1
11.91 -	31.08	-	3.59 -	15.39 -	4.25	-	5 x1
5.06 -	-	6.06	5.40 -	9.89 -	3.52 -	-	6 x1
-	13.29	3.36 -	12.37 -	11.19 -	24.61	-	7 x1
2.06	13.79 -	13.40	20.51	-	-	3.56 -	3 x2
9.37 -	7.95 -	9.74	-	5.44	-	0.04	4 x2
0.31 -	5.95 -	-	3.20	6.18	-	0.51 -	5 x2
12.36 -	-	10.19 -	23.00	8.63	-	0.87	6 x2
-	1.52	7.04 -	11.63	1.12 -	-	3.52	7 x2
4.67 -	0.85	14.38	-	-	11.85	3.55	4 x3
10.11 -	0.96 -	-	1.95	-	16.96	3.43 -	5 x3
2.32 -	-	16.22	5.39 -	-	2.35	1.36	6 x3
-	5.12	14.86	13.17	-	18.78 -	0.27	7 x3
8.17	5.21 -	-	-	0.87	7.06 -	3.07	5 x4
0.02 -	-	10.82	-	7.50 -	5.97	1.67	6 x4
-	3.65	18.41	-	10.76 -	6.50	9.05 -	7 x4
2.43 -	-	-	9.48	5.06 -	3.30 -	0.70 -	6 x5
-	6.66 -	-	3.93	8.75	10.52 -	2.72	7 x5
-	-	1.04	9.07 -	7.49	2.77 -	2.27	7 x6
							$0.85 = SE(\hat{t}_{ijk})$

$(t^{ijk})$

43 56

(5)

( 38.24)

6(31)

.(1974

Ponnuswamy)

7 4

4

7

(3

)

4

(4)

4

(3)

6 5 2 1

7 4

7(41)

(5)

3(57)

4(75)

6(74)

5(74)

2(74)

7(54)

4(72)

1(76) 2(71) 7(61) :

1(63)

1(43)

3(71)

3(61)

3(51)

3(41)

6(31)

5(31)

1(63)

1(43)

3(61)

3(51)

3(41)

6(31)

5(31)

100

7(65)

6(72)

7(62)

4 3

(6)

)

( × )

( × )

( × )

( × )

( × )

×

×

)

( × )

)

( × )

×

)

( × )

)

(1966) Wright

%1

%1

100

%5

100

%1

%5

100

.6

( )	100 ( )				( )	
** 25.7	1.4	** 2339.9	**29	0.8	1.1	$\sigma^2 E$
4426.9 -	** 578.4	**500691.7	**888.6	60.1	*85.9	$\sigma^2 A$
28454.3 -	*3570.4	**3077132.8	*5438.3	*368.0	**534.7	$\sigma^2 D$
*32248.1	4133.9 -	3575719.4 -	6350.8 -	420.6 -	606.9 -	$\sigma^2 AA$
*64075.3	8158.2 -	7011718.3 -	12409.1-	834.1 -	1215.9 -	$\sigma^2 AD$
16041.8 -	*2287.7	**1936192.8	*3420.5	*235.4	**346.3	$\sigma^2 DD$
45697.8 -	*5873.3	**5087778.7	*9034.5	*596.1	**861.6	$\sigma^2 AAA$
		%5 %1		(*) (**)		-

Ipsilands Vafias (2004)

( + )

(2005)

(2006)

(1980)

Baily (1973) Johnson

× × )  
%5

( × )  
%1

(

(2003) Sivasamy Ramalingam

.(1974)

Ponnuswamy

(2006)

Sofi

(7)

.7

( )	100 ( )				( )	
99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	
33.47	52.41	52.70	52.75	52.06	51.78	
*-	3.51	3.51	3.50	3.50	3.53	

%52.75

%33.47

.(2006)

.2004 .

.7-1 : (2)5 .

.2006 .

.127 - 119 : (3)34 .

- Baily, T B., Jr. C. O. Qualset and D. F. Cox. 1980. Predicting heterosis in wheat. *Crop Sci.* 20: 339-342.
- Dawod, K. M., A. S. A. Mohamad and Kh. H. Kanosh. 2009. Inheritance of grain yield in half diallel maize population. *J. Tikrit Univ. for Agric. Sci.* 9(3): 412-419. .
- Griffing, B. 1956. Concept of general and specific combining ability in relation to diallel crossing systems. *Aust. J. of Biol. Sci.* 9: 463-493.
- Hinkelman, K. 1965. Partial diallel crosses. *Sankhya, series A*, 27: 173-195.
- Johnson, G. R. 1973. Diallel analysis of leaf area heterosis and relationship to yield in maize. *Crop Sci.* 13: 178-180.
- Ojo, G. O. S., D. K. Adedzwa and L. L. Bello. 2007. Combining ability estimates and heterosis for grain yield and yield components in maize (*Zea mays* L.). *J. of S. D. in Agric.* 3: 49-57.
- Pajic, Z., U. Eric, J. Srdic, S. M. Drinik and M. Filipovic. 2008. Popping volume and grain yield in diallel set of popcorn inbred lines. *Genetika*, 40(3): 249-260.
- Ponnuswamy, K. N. 1971. Some contributions to design and analysis for diallel and triallel crosses. Ph. D. Thesis, Indian Agricultural Research institute, New Delhi. (Cited after Ponnuswamy *et. al.* 1974).
- Ponnuswamy, K. N. and M. N. Das. 1973. Design and analysis for triallel cross. Communicated to *Biometrics* . (Cited after Ponnuswamy *et. al.* 1974).
- Ponnuswamy, K. N., M. N. Das and M. I. Handoo. 1974. Combining ability type of analysis for triallel crosses in maize. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 45: 170-175.

- Ramalingam, A. and N. Sivasamy. 2003. Genetics and order effects of boll number weight in upland cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.). *Madras Agric. J.* 90(7-9): 472-477.
- Rangel, R. M., A. T. Junior, C. A. Scapim, S. P. Junior and M. G. Pereira. 2008. Genetic Parameter in parents and hybrids of circulant diallel in popcorn. *Genetic and Molecular Research.* 7(4): 1020-1030.
- Rawlings, J. O. and C. C. Cockerham. 1962a. Triallel analysis. *Crop Sci.* 2: 228-231.
- Rawlings, J. O. and C. C. Cockerham. 1962b. Analysis of double cross hybrid population. *Biometrics*, 18: 229-244.
- Singh, R. K. and Chaudhary, B. D. 2007. Biometrical Methods in Quantitative Genetics. Kalyani publisher , New Delhi-Ludhiana, ISBN 81-7663: 307-318.
- Sofi, P., A. G. Rather and S. G. Hetlierand. 2006. Triple test cross analysis in maize (*Zea mays* L.). *Indian J. Crop Sci.*, 1(1): 191-193.
- Vafias, B. N. and C. G. Ipsilandis. 2005. Combining ability, gene action and yielding performance in maize. *Asian J. Plant Sci.* 4(1): 50-55.
- Wright, J. A. 1966. Estimation of components of genetic variance in an open pollinated variety of maize using single and three - way crosses among random inbred lines. Ph. D. Thesis, Iowa State University of Science and Technology, Agriculture General, USA.

## INHERITANCE OF GRAIN YIELD AND IT'S COMPONENTS IN TRIALLEL MAIZE POPULATION.

Kh. M. Dawod\*

A. H. Abdullah\*\*

\*College of Agric. & Forestry - Mosul Univ.

\*\*College of Agric. - Tikrit Univ.

### ABSTRACT

The inbred lines of maize ZM47W, ZM7, W13R, Agr183, OH40, ZM19R and ZP and all single and three-way crosses among them were used in this study. The seeds of genotypes (7 lines, 21 single crosses and 105 three-way crosses) were planted in the 1<sup>st</sup> of April 2009 at Al-Rahmania region, near Mosul University, using randomized complete block design with three replications, to estimate variances and effects of all kinds of general and specific combining abilities for three-way hybrids, and to determine genetic performance which controls the inheritance of grain yield per plant and its components (ear length, number of rows per ear, number of grains per row, number of grains per ear and 100-grain weight) using variance components from single and three-way crosses analysis. The analysis of variance results for 3-way hybrids showed the presence of additive and non additive effects for all studied characters. The inbred lines ZM47W, Agr183 and ZP characterized by significant desirable general combining ability as parents or grand parents, and

the hybrid (ZM47W x W13R) x ZM19R higher specific combining ability for grain yield per plant. Dominant genetic variance values were high as compared with additive one for all characters, indicating the more importance of dominant gene actions in controlling its inheritance. Narrow sense heritability was moderate for all characters that ranged between 33.47% for grain yield per plant and 52.75% for number of grain per row, and average degree of dominance exceeded one for all characters indicating over dominance. It was concluded that the suitable breeding method can be used to improve these characters, may be the production of hybrid varieties or recurrent selection for specific combining ability effect.